

Table 5.2 ■ Suspect Resistance Measures

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| Psychological Intimidation | Nonverbal Cues in Attitude, Appearance, Demeanor, or Posture That Indicate Unwillingness to Cooperate or Desire to Threaten |
| Verbal noncompliance | Verbal responses indicating an unwillingness to comply with officer's directions or threat to injure a person |
| Passive resistance | Physical actions that prevent the officer's attempt to control, for example, a person who remains in a limp, prone position |
| Defensive resistance | Physical actions that attempt to prevent the officer's control, including flight or attempt to flee, but do not involve attempts to harm the officer |
| Active aggression | A threat or overt act of an assault, coupled with the present ability to carry out the threat or assault, which reasonably indicates that an assault or injury to any person is imminent |
| Aggravated active aggression | Deadly force encounter |